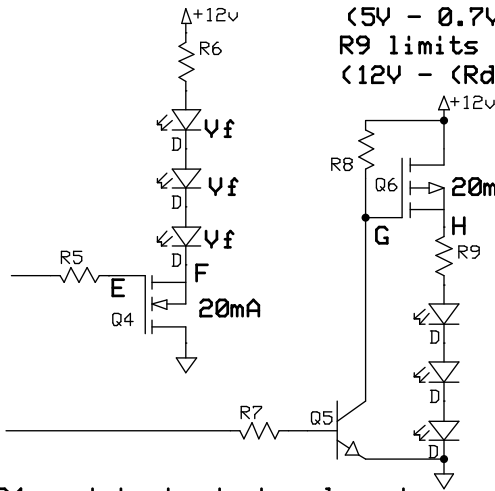


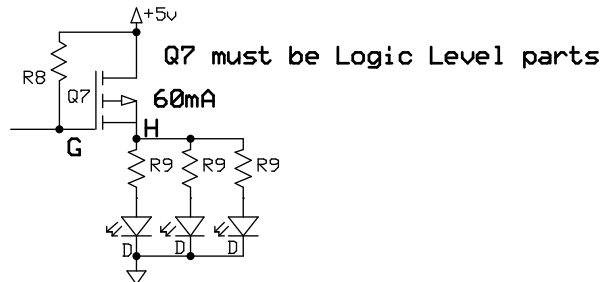
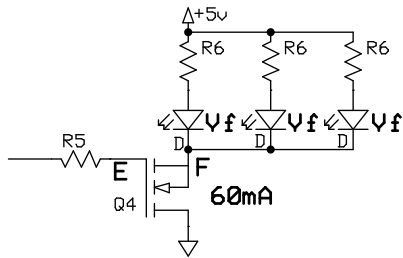
N-Channel Q4 - Arduino High supplies voltage to Q4,
 Q4 turns on to allow current flow thru LEDs.
 Voltage at E be ~5V, and F ~0V (20mA * Rds)
 R5 limits current from Arduino into capacitance of Q4:
 $(5V - 0V) / .020A = 250 \text{ ohm}$
 R6 limits current from 12V into the LEDs:
 $(12V - V_f - V_f - V_f - (.020A * R_{ds})V) / .020A = R6 \text{ ohm}$

P-channel Q6 - R8 holds Q6 gate high to keep Q6 off.
 Arduino High supplies current to Q5 base,
 Q6 turns on to allow current flow thru LEDs.
 Voltage at G will be ~0.7V and H ~12V (Rds * 20mA).
 R7 limits current from Arduino into Q2:
 $(5V - 0.7V) / .020A = 215 \text{ ohm}$
 R9 limits current from 12V into the LEDs:
 $(12V - (R_{ds} * 0.020A)V - V_f - V_f - V_f) / .020A = R9 \text{ ohm}$



Q6 can be Standard Level part

Q4 must be Logic Level parts



Alternate methods to drive multiple LEDs